# China DA

#### U.S. Ties with Latin America are high now and are expected to rise.

Tim Padgett 8:20 am Mon May 27, 2013Tim Padgett is WLRN-Miami Herald News' Americas correspondent covering Latin America and the Caribbean from Miami. He has covered Latin America for almost 25 yearsWLRN.com Why China Is Behind Fresh U.S. Moves In Latin America <http://wlrn.org/post/why-china-behind-fresh-us-moves-latin-america>

U.S. Vice President Joe Biden will visit Colombia, Brazil, Trinidad

AND

.'s biggest economic rival, has been eager to fill the void.

#### Not Zero-Sum – mutual benefits

Xiaoxia 13

[Wang, Economic Observer/Worldcrunch, 5/6/13, IN AMERICA'S BACKYARD: CHINA'S RISING INFLUENCE IN LATIN AMERICA, http://www.worldcrunch.com/china-2.0/in-america-039-s-backyard-china-039-s-rising-influence-in-latin-america/foreign-policy-trade-economy-investments-energy/c9s11647/]

China's involvement in the Latin American continent doesn’t constitute a threat to the United States

AND

influence that the United States has accumulated over two centuries in the region.

Zero sum is popularly denied by all foreign policy authors. No reason why US and China cannot continue to increase its influence in the reason. Their cards could only assume a world in which one country just collapses

No link- plan is not a trade off, brings stability and relations to a stable level, rather than making them very strong

#### China’s increasing presence sparks conflict with the US

Ellis 5 (R. Evan, professor of national security studies, modeling, gaming, and simulation with the Center for Hemispheric Defense Studies, with a research focus on Latin America’s relationships with external actors, including China, Russia, and Iran. His work in this area includes the 2009 book, China in Latin America: The Whats and Wherefores, and over 20 articles in English and Spanish published over the past 6 years in magazines and journals ranging from Joint Forces Quarterly to Air and Space Power Journal en Espanol to the Revista de Dinámica de Sistemas. Dr. Ellis has presented his work in a broad range of business and government forums in Argentina, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, France, Jamaica, Mexico, Norway, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, the United Kingdom, the United States, Uruguay, and Venezuela. He is a frequent guest lecturer at the U.S. Air Force Special Operations School. Dr. Ellis holds a Ph.D. in political science with a specialization in comparative politics; Strategic Studies Institute; http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdffiles/pub606.pdf)

It is not necessary to postulate Chinese troops and bases in Latin America in order

AND

its achievement would compound U.S. vulnerability to this Chinese competition.

# Neolib

#### Even if they win discourse first, you should evaluate impacts within the framework of neoliberal knowledge production – market relations are *stable* social constructions that people *assume to be true* – only using them as a starting point is politically productive

Jones & Spicer ‘9

(Campbell, Senior Lecturer in the School of Management at U of Leicester, Andre, Associate Professor in the Dept of Industrial Relations @ Warwick Business School U of Warwick, Unmasking the Entrepreneur, pgs. 22-23)

The third strand in our proposed critical theory of entrepreneurship involves questions of the 'extra

AND

of social structure for understanding entrepreneurship (see for example Swedberg, 2000).

#### Ethic of farsightedness key to solve all global threats – even if our specific predictions are bad, future-oriented projections are a good method and a DA to the alt

Kurasawa 4

(Fuyuki, Assistant Prof. of Sociology @ York University, Cautionary Tales, *Constellations* Vol. 11, No. 4, Blackwell Synergy)

In addition, farsightedness has become a priority in world affairs due to the appearance

AND

case of the spiraling African and Asian AIDS pandemics, appear particularly glaring.

#### Transition from neolib causes massive violence – counter-revolutionary interventions

Anderson ‘84

professor of sociology – UCLA,

(Perry, In the tracks of historical materialism, p. 102-103)

That background also indicates, however, what is essentially missing from his work.

AND

. Any viable transition to socialism in the West must seek to curtail that

pattern: but to shrink from or to ignore it is to depart from the world of the possible altogether. In the same way, to construct an economic model of socialism in one advanced country is a legitimate exercise: but to extract it from any computable relationship with a surrounding, and necessarily opposing, capitalist environment—as this work does—is to locate it in thin air.

#### Perm do both- **even if the aff is neoliberal, economic engagement can be repurposed to create new social relations – the permutation turns neoliberal techniques against themselves to create social justice**

Ferguson, Professor of Anthropology at Stanford, 11

(The Uses of Neoliberalism, Antipode, Vol. 41, No. S1, pp 166–184)

If we are seeking, as this special issue of Antipode aspires to do,

AND

some rather useful little mechanisms may be nearer to hand than we thought.

#### Neolib solves war and collapse causes it – historical evidence and studies prove

Tures ‘3 – Associate Professor of Political Science @ LaGrange College

John A. Tures, Associate Professor of Political Science at LaGrange College, 2003, “ECONOMIC FREEDOM AND CONFLICT REDUCTION: EVIDENCE FROM THE 1970S, 1980S, AND 1990S”, Cato Journal, Vol. 22, No. 3. http://www.cato.org/pubs/journal/cj22n3/cj22n3-9.pdf

The last three decades have witnessed an unprecedented expansion of market-based reforms and

AND

strong connection between economic freedom and conflict reduction during the past three decades.

#### Neolib and trade liberalization solve structural violence – best studies prove

Chen ‘2k – Professor of Law @ Minnesota University

Jim Chen, Professor of Law and Julius E. Davis Professor of Law, 2000-2001, University of Minnesota Law School.

“PAX MERCATORIA: GLOBALIZATION AS A SECOND CHANCE AT "PEACE FOR OUR TIME"”. November/December 2000. 24 Fordham Int'l L.J. 217. Lexis.

The antiglobalization movement has made some extraordinary claims. Let us transplant a precept of

AND

place because of, not in spite of, flourishing world trade. n186

#### Neoliberalism is sustainable and inevitable Barnhizer, 6

David, Prof of Law, Cleveland State U, ‘Waking from Sustainability's "Impossible Dream”,’ Geo Int’l Envtl L Rev, pg. l/n

Devotees of sustainability pin their hopes on an awakening by an enlightened populace that will

AND

to the dictates of the powerful systems that govern our lives and culture.

#### Neoliberalism is the chief pacifying and stabilizing force in Latin America – key to solve conflict

Parish and Peceny ‘02 Prof’s Polisci @ U. of New Mexico, respectively (Randall and Mark, “Kantian Liberalism and the Collective Defense of Democracy in Latin America”, Journal of Peace Research 39:2, 2002, <http://jpr.sagepub.com.proxy.lib.umich.edu/content/39/2/229.full.pdf>)

We argue that systemic forces are becoming increasingly important in shaping a liberal peace in

AND

integrated them in a theoretical framework that draws explicitly on the liberal argument.

#### Neoliberalism inevitable and sustainable

Peck and Tickell ‘2—Prof of Geography @ U. of British Columbia AND Prof. of Geography @ University of Bristol. PhD (Jamie and Adam, Neoliberalizing space, pages 380-404)

In many respects, it would be tempting to conclude with a Ideological reading of

AND

apolitical) neoliberalization, revealing its real character, scope, and consequences.

#### They get nowhere absent describing a specific political solution—sole critique doesn’t cut it—boom

**Arvidsson 13**—teaches sociology at the University of Milano

(Adam, “Thinking beyond neo-liberalism: A response to Detlev Zwick”, ephemera: theory & politics in organization 13(2): 407-412, dml)

This makes it trickier to do critical theory. We can of course still criticize

AND

needs to become an empirical, and not simply a philosophical, enterprise.

# Politics

#### Plan only needs a simple majority in the senate

Hastings 6/6 (of Washington, from the Committee on Natural ¶ Resources, submitted the following, House of Representatives, OUTER CONTINENTAL SHELF TRANSBOUNDARY ¶ HYDROCARBON AGREEMENTS AUTHORIZATION ACT , http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CRPT-113hrpt101/pdf/CRPT-113hrpt101-pt1.pdf)

The Obama Administration has decided to enact this Agreement **¶** as a Congressional-Executive Agreement, rather than a treaty, ¶ which requires a simple majority in both houses of Congress rather **¶** than a 2/3 majority in the Senate. Despite the difference in approval methods, the Agreement has the same status under international law as Mexico’s ratification

Hirsch

Winners win

Plan popular

# T

#### We meet: plan increases economic cooperation

Department of State 13 (U.S.-Mexico Transboundary Hydrocarbons Agreement¶ Fact Sheet¶ Office of the Spokesperson¶ Washington, DC¶ May 2, 2013. http://www.state.gov/r/pa/prs/ps/2013/05/208650.htm)

Mexican law currently prohibits Petroleos Mexicanos (PEMEX) from jointly developing resources with leaseholders

AND

all safety and environmental measures.¶ Both the U.S. House of

Representatives and the Senate have introduced bills that would approve the Transboundary Agreement and give the Secretary of the Interior the necessary authorization to implement the agreement. The Administration looks forward to speedy passage of the authorizing legislation

#### Counter interpretation: Energy and the Agreement are economic engagement -- they tie the two economies together

Jacobson 13 ROBERTA S. JACOBSON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR WESTERN HEMISPHERE AFFAIRS JUNE 18, 2013 WRITTEN TESTIMONY BEFORE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WESTERN HEMISPHERE SUBCOMMITTEE http://iipdigital.usembassy.gov/st/english/texttrans/2013/06/20130618276661.html#axzz2awqrwS5F

ECONOMIC AND ENERGY ENGAGEMENT¶ The United States and Mexico share one of the world’s

AND

look forward to working with the Senators to move this important legislation forward.¶